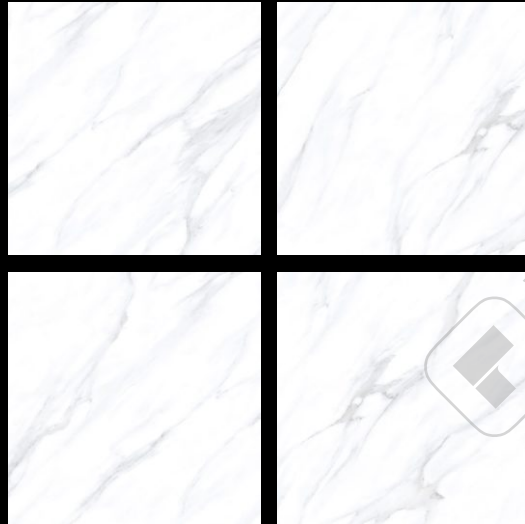


600X
600MM

MELTON WHITE



#POLISHED

RANDOM: 10

